

Sketch two full periods of the graph of $y = -3\cos(3\pi x - \pi) + 2$.

Label the 3 y-coordinates and 9 x-coordinates discussed in class.

SCORE: 10 / 11 POINTS

amplitude: $|-3| = 3$

midline: $+2$

period: $\frac{2\pi}{3\pi} = \frac{2}{3}$

phase shift: $3\pi x - \pi = 0 \Rightarrow 3\pi x = \pi$

$\Rightarrow x = \frac{\pi}{3\pi} = \frac{1}{3}$

direction: $-$

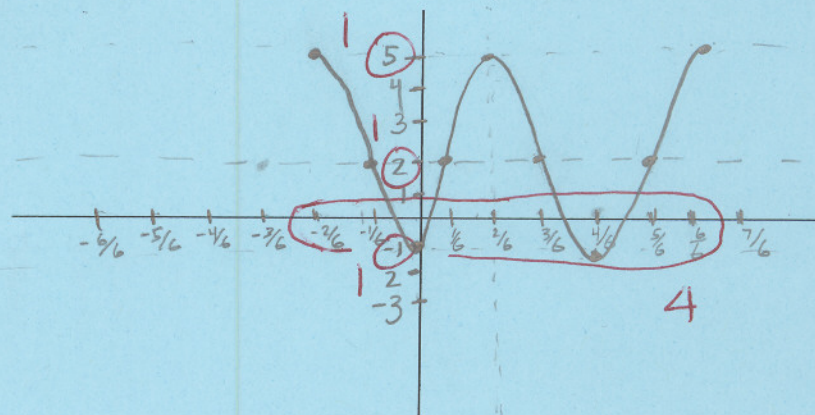
$\frac{1}{4}$ period: $\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{2}{3}\right) = \frac{2}{12} = \frac{1}{6}$

$\frac{2}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{3}{6}$

$\frac{3}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{6}$

$\frac{4}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$

$= \frac{6}{6}$



SHAPE 2

A Ferris Wheel is built such that the height h (in yards) above ground of a seat on the wheel at time t (in seconds) can be modeled by

$$h(t) = 18 + 17\cos\left(\frac{t}{4} - \frac{3}{2}\right)$$

SCORE: 4 / 5 POINTS

[a] What is the period of the model? What does the period tell you about the ride? (Give the correct units.)

$$\frac{2\pi}{1/4} = 4(2\pi) = 8\pi \text{ seconds}$$

The period tells us how long it takes for the ferris wheel to do one revolution.

[b] What is the amplitude of the model? What does the amplitude of the model tell you about the ride? (Give the correct units.)

$$|17| = 17 \text{ yards}$$

the amplitude tells us how high the ferris wheel goes.

Throughout the day, the depth of water at the end of a dock in Bar Harbor, Maine varies with the tides. The table shows the depths (in meters) at various times during the morning. Branca wants to find a trigonometric function to model the data.

SCORE: 1 1/2 / 4 POINTS

Time, t	Midnight	2 am	4 am	6 am	8 am	10 am	Noon
Depth, y	0.92	2.60	3.33	2.41	0.97	0.09	0.88

[a] What is the amplitude of Branca's function? (Give the correct units.) Show the calculation(s) you used to find the answer.

$$3.3 - 0.09 = 3.21$$

$\frac{3.21}{2} = 1.605$ meters

[b] What is the period of Branca's function? (Give the correct units.) Show the calculation(s) you used to find the answer.

lowest points are at 10 o'clock during the day,
 \therefore graph is a negative cosine function and the period
 between 10 pm \rightarrow 10 am is $\frac{1}{2}(12 \text{ hours})\frac{1}{2}$