

# THIS IS A NO CALCULATOR QUIZ

[2 POINTS] How many loops/petals do the following rose-shaped curves have?

(a)  $r = \sin 7\theta$

7

(b)  $r = \cos 6\theta$

12

[11 POINTS] Test the following graphs for symmetry. SHOW YOUR WORK.

(a)  $r = \cos \theta + \sin \theta$ ; symmetry over the polar axis

①  $-\theta$  FOR  $\theta$ :  $r = \cos(-\theta) + \sin(-\theta)$   
 $r = \cos \theta - \sin \theta$  NO INFO

②  $-r$  FOR  $r$ :  $-r = \cos(\pi - \theta) + \sin(\pi - \theta)$   
 $\pi - \theta$  FOR  $\theta$ :  $-r = -\cos \theta + \sin \theta$   
 $r = \cos \theta - \sin \theta$  NO INFO

(b)  $r^2 = \cos 2\theta$ ; symmetry over  $\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$

$\pi - \theta$  FOR  $\theta$ :  $r^2 = \cos 2(\pi - \theta)$   
 $r^2 = \cos(2\pi - 2\theta)$   
 $r^2 = \cos 2\theta$  SYMMETRIC

OR  $-r$  FOR  $r$ :  $(-r)^2 = \cos(-2\theta)$   
 $-\theta$  FOR  $\theta$ :  $r^2 = \cos 2\theta$  SYMMETRIC

(c)  $r = \sec \theta$ ; symmetry through the pole

$r = \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$

①  $-r$  FOR  $r$ :  $-r = \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$   
 $r = -\frac{1}{\cos \theta}$  NO INFO

②  $\pi + \theta$  FOR  $\theta$ :  $r = \frac{1}{\cos(\pi + \theta)}$   
 $r = -\frac{1}{\cos \theta}$  NO INFO

1/2 TOGETHER



[4 POINTS]

For what value(s) of  $\theta$  does the graph of  $r = 1 + 2 \cos 2\theta$  pass through the pole?

$$1 + 2 \cos 2\theta = 0$$

$$\cos 2\theta = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$2\theta = \frac{2\pi}{3} + 2n\pi, \frac{4\pi}{3} + 2n\pi$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{3} + n\pi, \frac{2\pi}{3} + n\pi$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{2\pi}{3}, \frac{4\pi}{3}, \frac{5\pi}{3}$$

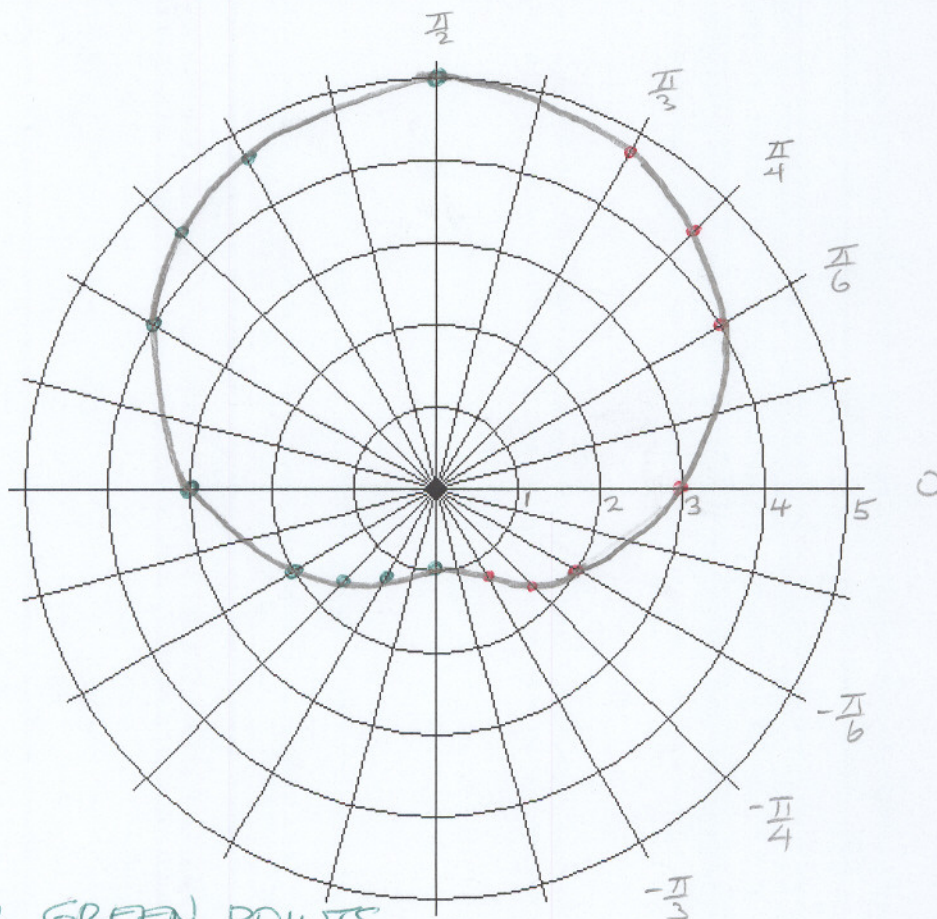
$\frac{1}{2}$  POINT EACH

[4 POINTS]

The following table gives the approximate values of  $r$  for various values of  $\theta$  for the graph  $r = 2 \sin \theta - 3$ .

In addition, the graph is symmetric over  $\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$ . Sketch the entire graph.

$\theta$	$-\frac{\pi}{2}$	$-\frac{\pi}{3}$	$-\frac{\pi}{4}$	$-\frac{\pi}{6}$	0	$\frac{\pi}{6}$	$\frac{\pi}{4}$	$\frac{\pi}{3}$	$\frac{\pi}{2}$
$r$	-5	-4.7	-4.4	-4	-3	-2	-1.6	-1.3	-1



2 POINTS FOR GREEN POINTS

1 POINT FOR REFLECTION OVER  $\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$

1 POINT FOR CORRECT SHAPE