

If an amount of  $P$  dollars grows at an annual rate of  $r$  (usually given as a percent), then after  $t$  years, the total amount,  $A$ , will be

$$A = P(1 + r)^t, \text{ where } r \text{ has been converted to a decimal}$$

Examples:

- [a] Amir deposits \$500 into a savings account which earns 3.1% interest annually. What is the value of his account 4 years later ?

$$A = \qquad P = \qquad r = \qquad t =$$

- [b] Blanca deposits \$700 into a certificate of deposit (CD) which earns 2.9% interest annually. How many years later will the value of the CD be \$1000 ?

$$A = \qquad P = \qquad r = \qquad t =$$

- [c] Carla buys a bond which earns 3.4% interest annually. She wants the bond to have a value of \$900 five years later. What is the value of the bond now ?

$$A = \qquad P = \qquad r = \qquad t =$$

- [d] Dinh deposits \$5000 into a speculative investment, and 6 years later, the investment is worth \$8000. What is the annual growth rate of the investment ?

$$A = \qquad P = \qquad r = \qquad t =$$

## **HOMEWORK (DUE IN CLASS ON FRI NOV 19)**

- [1] Show your work clearly and neatly.**
- [2] Summarize each answer in a sentence.**
- [3] All final answers which represent money should be rounded to the nearest cent.**
- [4] All final answers which represent time should be rounded to 2 decimal places.**
- [5] All final answers which represent rate should be percentages rounded to 4 decimal places.**

[1] You buy a bond that will be worth \$40,000 twenty years from now. If the bond grows by 2.7% each year, what is its value now ?

[2] You put \$5,800 into an investment that grows by 7.3% annually. How long will it take the investment to reach a value of \$8,900 ?

[3] You invest \$7,400 in a venture that grows by 5.1% annually. How much is your investment worth after 6 years ?

[4] You invest \$11,300 in a stock that is worth \$17,000 three years later. What was the stock's annual growth rate ?

[5] Your gold jewelry doubled in value in 3 years. How much did its value increase each year ?

[6] Jamie and Terry just bought their first house together. They expect to do a \$24,000 remodel 7 years from now. If they deposit \$15,000 into an investment now, what annual growth rate must the investment achieve to cover the cost of the remodel 7 years from now ?

[7] When Lee and Taylor got married in August 2008, Lee's mother gave them a \$5,700 painting as a wedding present. If the value of the painting increases 8.3% per year, how much will it be worth when they celebrate their anniversary in August 2024 ?

[8] Morgan and Reese plan to start a business 6 years from now. They expect the start-up costs to be \$32,000. How much should they invest now, if their investment is guaranteed to grow 7.6% annually, in order to cover the start-up costs 6 years from now ?

[9] When she graduated from high school, Bailey charged \$9,000 to her credit card to cover a lavish party, then didn't bother to look at or pay her bill. The interest, fees and fines caused her credit card balance to grow by 29% each year. When she finally looked at it, the balance was \$23,000. How long after she charged her credit card did she finally look at her bill ?

[10] When Dana and Chris got engaged at the age of 25, Dana gave Chris an antique watch, which grew in value by 5.4% each year. By the time their son entered college, the watch had tripled in value. How old were they when their son entered college ?

**In addition, do the related problems on the Midterm 3 review materials to make sure you are prepared for this type of problem on the midterm.**