

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 14 POINTS

Write the **formal definition** of a function used in discrete math. Use correct English and mathematical notation. SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 3 POINTS

**Given sets  $A$  and  $B$ , a relation  $F$  from  $A$  to  $B$  is a function if and only if**

**for all  $x \in A$ , there is some  $y \in B$  such that  $(x, y) \in F$  and**

**for all  $x \in A$  and all  $y \in B$  and  $z \in B$ , if  $(x, y) \in F$  and  $(x, z) \in F$ , then  $y = z$**

Suppose  $A$  is a set with 9 elements,  $B$  is a set with 11 elements, and  $C$  is a set with 7 elements. SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 1 POINTS  
 How many elements are in  $C \times B$  ?

$$7 \times 11 = 77$$

Let  $P = \{x \in \mathbf{Z} \mid -4 \leq x < -1\}$ . SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 3 POINTS  
 Let  $S = \{x \in \mathbf{Z} \mid 2 < x^2 < 20\}$

[a] Write  $P$  in set roster notation.

$$\{-4, -3, -2\}$$

[b] Is  $2 \in S$  ? Why or why not ?

$$\text{No, } 2 \notin \mathbf{Z}$$

[c] Is  $P$  a **proper subset** of  $S$  ? Why or why not ? (HINT: Write  $S$  in set roster notation.)

$$\text{No, } S \text{ does not contain any elements that are not also in } P, \text{ since } S = P = \{-4, -3, -2\}$$

Circle the **two** statements below which are true. SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 2 POINTS  
 1 point for each circled answer which is a true statement, -1 point for each circled answer which is a false statement.  
 0 points if more than two statements are circled. Minimum 0 points total.

$$\{2\} \in \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}\}$$

$$\{e, a\} \subseteq \{a, e, i, o, u\} \times \{d, b, c, a\}$$

$$\text{There are 2 functions from } \{a\} \text{ to } \{b, c\}$$

There is a function from  $\{a, b, c\}$  to  $\{d, e, f\}$   
 that is not a relation from  $\{a, b, c\}$  to  $\{d, e, f\}$

Let  $J = \{6, 8\}$  and  $K = \{-2, 1, 6\}$ . SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 5 POINTS  
 Let  $T$  be the relation from  $J$  to  $K$  defined by  $xTy$  if and only if  $x - y$  is a multiple of 5.

[a] Write  $J \times K$  in set roster notation.

$$\{(6, -2), (6, 1), (6, 6), (8, -2), (8, 1), (6, 6)\}$$

[b] Write  $T$  in set roster notation.

$$\{(6, 1), (6, 6), (8, -2)\}$$

[c] Is  $T$  a function ? Why or why not ?

$$\text{No, } (6, 1) \in T \text{ and } (6, 6) \in T, \text{ but } 1 \neq 6$$

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**for all  $x \in A$  and all  $y \in B$  and  $z \in B$ , if  $(x, y) \in F$  and  $(x, z) \in F$ , then  $y = z$**

Suppose  $A$  is a set with 9 elements,  $B$  is a set with 11 elements, and  $C$  is a set with 7 elements.  
How many elements are in  $B \times A$  ?

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 1 POINTS

$$11 \times 9 = 99$$

Let  $P = \{x \in \mathbf{Z} \mid -5 < x \leq -2\}$ .  
Let  $S = \{x \in \mathbf{Z} \mid 2 < x^2 < 20\}$

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 3 POINTS

[a] Write  $P$  in set roster notation.

$$\{-4, -3, -2\}$$

[b] Is  $2 \in S$  ? Why or why not ?

$$\text{No, } 2 \notin \mathbf{Z}$$

[c] Is  $P$  a **proper subset** of  $S$  ? Why or why not ? (HINT: Write  $S$  in set roster notation.)

$$\text{No, } S \text{ does not contain any elements that are not also in } P, \text{ since } S = P = \{-4, -3, -2\}$$

Circle the **two** statements below which are true.

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 2 POINTS

1 point for each circled answer which is a true statement, -1 point for each circled answer which is a false statement.  
0 points if more than two statements are circled. Minimum 0 points total.

$$\{2\} \in \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}\}$$

$$\{(e, a)\} \subseteq \{a, e, i, o, u\} \times \{d, b, c, a\}$$

There are 2 functions from  $\{a, b\}$  to  $\{c\}$

There is a function from  $\{a, b, c\}$  to  $\{d, e, f\}$   
that is not a relation from  $\{a, b, c\}$  to  $\{d, e, f\}$

Let  $J = \{8, 10\}$  and  $K = \{-2, 0, 8\}$ .

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 5 POINTS

Let  $T$  be the relation from  $J$  to  $K$  defined by  $xTy$  if and only if  $x - y$  is a multiple of 5.

[a] Write  $J \times K$  in set roster notation.

$$\{(8, -2), (8, 0), (8, 8), (10, -2), (10, 0), (10, 8)\}$$

[b] Write  $T$  in set roster notation.

$$\{(8, -2), (8, 8), (10, 0)\}$$

[c] Is  $T$  a function ? Why or why not ?

$$\text{No, } (8, -2) \in T \text{ and } (8, 8) \in T, \text{ but } -2 \neq 8$$

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 14 POINTS

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**for all  $x \in A$  and all  $y \in B$  and  $z \in B$ , if  $(x, y) \in F$  and  $(x, z) \in F$ , then  $y = z$**

Suppose  $A$  is a set with 9 elements,  $B$  is a set with 11 elements, and  $C$  is a set with 7 elements.  
How many elements are in  $C \times A$  ?

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 1 POINTS

$$7 \times 9 = 63$$

Let  $P = \{x \in \mathbf{Z} \mid -4 < x \leq -1\}$ .  
Let  $S = \{x \in \mathbf{Z} \mid x^2 < 10\}$

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 3 POINTS

[a] Write  $P$  in set roster notation.

$$\{-3, -2, -1\}$$

[b] Is  $2 \in S$  ? Why or why not ?

$$\text{No, } 2 \notin \mathbf{Z}$$

[c] Is  $P$  a **proper subset** of  $S$  ? Why or why not ? (HINT: Write  $S$  in set roster notation.)

$$\text{No, } S \text{ does not contain any elements that are not also in } P, \text{ since } S = P = \{-3, -2, -1\}$$

Circle the **two** statements below which are true.

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 2 POINTS

1 point for each circled answer which is a true statement, -1 point for each circled answer which is a false statement.  
0 points if more than two statements are circled. Minimum 0 points total.

There are 2 functions from  $\{a, b\}$  to  $\{c\}$

There is a function from  $\{a, b, c\}$  to  $\{d, e, f\}$   
that is not a relation from  $\{a, b, c\}$  to  $\{d, e, f\}$

$$\{\{2\}\} \subseteq \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}\}$$

$$(e, a) \in \{a, e, i, o, u\} \times \{d, b, c, a\}$$

Let  $J = \{7, 9\}$  and  $K = \{-1, 2, 7\}$ .

SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 5 POINTS

Let  $T$  be the relation from  $J$  to  $K$  defined by  $xTy$  if and only if  $x - y$  is a multiple of 5.

[a] Write  $J \times K$  in set roster notation.

$$\{(7, -1), (7, 2), (7, 7), (9, -1), (9, 2), (9, 7)\}$$

[b] Write  $T$  in set roster notation.

$$\{(7, 2), (7, 7), (9, -1)\}$$

[c] Is  $T$  a function ? Why or why not ?

$$\text{No, } (7, 2) \in T \text{ and } (7, 7) \in T, \text{ but } 2 \neq 7$$

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Suppose  $A$  is a set with 9 elements,  $B$  is a set with 11 elements, and  $C$  is a set with 7 elements. SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 1 POINTS  
 How many elements are in  $C \times C$ ?

$7 \times 7 = 49$

Let  $P = \{x \in \mathbf{Z} \mid -3 \leq x < 0\}$ . SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 3 POINTS  
 Let  $S = \{x \in \mathbf{Z} \mid x^2 < 10\}$

[a] Write  $P$  in set roster notation.

$\{-3, -2, -1\}$

[b] Is  $2 \in S$ ? Why or why not?

**No,  $2 \notin \mathbf{Z}$**

[c] Is  $P$  a **proper subset** of  $S$ ? Why or why not? (HINT: Write  $S$  in set roster notation.)

**No,  $S$  does not contain any elements that are not also in  $P$ , since  $S = P = \{-3, -2, -1\}$**

Circle the **two** statements below which are true. SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 2 POINTS  
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$\{(e, a)\} \subseteq \{a, e, i, o, u\} \times \{d, b, c, a\}$

$\{\{2\}\} \in \{\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}\}$

**There is a function from  $\{a, b, c\}$  to  $\{d, e, f\}$   
 that is not a relation from  $\{a, b, c\}$  to  $\{d, e, f\}$**

**There are 2 functions from  $\{a\}$  to  $\{b, c\}$**

Let  $J = \{4, 6\}$  and  $K = \{-1, 1, 4\}$ . SCORE: \_\_\_\_ / 5 POINTS  
 Let  $T$  be the relation from  $J$  to  $K$  defined by  $xTy$  if and only if  $x - y$  is a multiple of 5.

[a] Write  $J \times K$  in set roster notation.

$\{(4, -1), (4, 1), (4, 4), (6, -1), (6, 1), (6, 4)\}$

[b] Write  $T$  in set roster notation.

$\{(4, -1), (4, 4), (6, 1)\}$

[c] Is  $T$  a function? Why or why not?

**No,  $(4, -1) \in T$  and  $(4, 4) \in T$ , but  $-1 \neq 4$**