

# Physics 50 Introduction to Mechanics

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De Anza College

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# **Overview of Today's Topics**

- course information
- background for physics
  - science and some scientific terms

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- background, units, and measurement
- kinematic motion in 1 & 2 dimensions

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- Newton's Laws
- tension, gravity, springs, friction
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# Purpose

- Prepare you to take Physics 4A, if you choose to.
- Learn basic physics principles and how to apply them.
- Begin to see how physical principles apply to the world around you.

# Should I take this course?

You should if:

- You are somewhat new to physics.
- You enjoy math and problem solving.
- You are able to spend time out of class working through ideas on your own.
- You will ask questions when you don't understand something.

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You should **not** if:

• You do not have at least 8 hours of time outside of class a week to dedicate to this class. (4 unit class)

# What we will cover

Chapters 1-8(?) of the textbook, pretty much in order.

# Book

• Physics, 4th Edition, James S. Walker



# Overview of the Course Other suggested books

- "Conceptual Physics", any edition, Hewitt (not enough on its own)
- Holt, "Physics", any edition.
- Giancoli, "Physics: Principles with Applications", any edition.



# **Evaluation**

- Two midterm tests and a final exam.
- Quizzes.
- Some homework or in-class assignments.

# **Other Assignments**

- Uncollected homework problems from the textbook. (You still need to do them.)
- Read the textbook.

# Overview of the Course Evaluation

| quizzes & incidental HW assignments | 30%            |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| midterms                            | 40% (20% each) |
| final                               | 30%            |

Projected Grading Scheme:

| 95%  ightarrow 100% | = A +      |
|---------------------|------------|
| $88\% \to 94\%$     | = A        |
| 86%  ightarrow 87%  | = A -      |
| 84%  ightarrow 85%  | = B +      |
| 75%  ightarrow 83%  | = B        |
| $73\% \to 74\%$     | = B -      |
| 71%  ightarrow 72%  | = C +      |
| $61\% \to 70\%$     | = <i>C</i> |
| 51%  ightarrow 60%  | = D        |
| 0%  ightarrow 50%   | = F        |

#### How do I do well in this course?

#### Resources

#### Resources for when you have questions

- Me. You can email me, ask me before or after class, or come to my office hours. Tu 11:30-12:30pm, Th 11:30-12pm, and Fri 10:30-11am
- Each other. Work together! It will improve your understanding.
- The Math & Science Tutorial Center.

#### Where to look for course materials

• My website on the De Anza Physics page. nebula2.deanza.edu/~lanasheridan/

# Note about presentation of work

- For each problem make sure your method is clear.
- If there is an equation or principle you are using, write it out at the start of your solution.
- <u>Underline</u>, <u>box</u>, <u>highlight</u>, or unambiguously emphasize the answer.
- If the reasoning is not clear, the answer is not correct.
- Give your answers to a reasonable number of significant figures.

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Even correct answers without clear, correct reasoning, will lose most of the possible points.

#### Note about collected assignments

- If you cannot come to class on a due date, **email** me the assignment and **bring the hard copy** to the next class.
- If you are ill, or will have a problem handing in an assignment on time, come talk to me **before** the due date.

## **Course Tool**

#### Mentimeter

- Allows me to ask multiple choice questions or do surveys, and get real-time feedback.
- You can remain anonymous.
- You need a device connected to the internet.

You need to:

- 1 Go to https://menti.com
- 2 Enter the CODE.

## **Course Survey and Mentimeter Trial Run**

- 1 Why are you taking this course?
  - A Because physics is interesting.
  - B To prepare for Physics 4A, 2A, or another physics course.
  - C Because I want to improve my English (science words) before taking harder courses.
  - D Because I have to be here to get the course credit.

# **Course Survey and Mentimeter Trial Run**

- 2 How do you feel about math?
  - A I'm terrified of it.
  - B I know some algebra, but I'm not confident with it.
  - C I am confident with algebra and trigonometry.
  - D I am confident with algebra, trigonometry, and calculus.

# **Course Survey and Mentimeter Trial Run**

- 3 What is your previous physics experience?
  - A This is my first physics course.
  - B Physics 10.
  - C High school physics course.
  - D AP physics or equivalent foreign course.

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#### Science

**Science** is a process for reasoning about the natural world and making predictions for its behavior.

### **Scientific Statements**

A scientific fact or scientific statement must be

- quantitative and
- falsifiable.

#### quantitiative

able to be measured, precise

#### falisifiable

able to be proven wrong

# The Scientific Method

The process:

- 1 Ask a question.
- 2 Make a guess about the answer: a hypothesis
- 3 Make predictions based on the guess
- 4 Do experiments to confirm or disprove the guess IF the guess is wrong: go back to step 2.
- **5** If the guess is right, formulate it into the simplest possible rule.



- overview of the course
- science and the scientific method

#### Homework

- Get the textbook, James S. Walker, "Physics"
- Read chapter 1